When using APA format, follow the author-date method of in-text citation. This means that the author’s last name and the year of publication for the source should appear in the text of your paper, e.g., (Smith, 2004), and a complete reference should appear in the reference list at the end of your paper.

**Author’s name in text:** Cite only the publication year in parentheses after the author’s name.

*In-text example:*

- In *Railroad* White (2011) reminds us that the railroads did not just rearrange our sense of space and time but also introduced us to a large-scale corporate culture.

**References:**


**Author’s name not in text:** Include both the author’s last name and the publication year in parentheses at the end of the sentence separated by a comma.

*In-text example:*

- *Railroad* discusses the impact railroads had on American culture in myth busting fashion.

**References:**


**No Author listed for source (cite by title):** When there is no author, not even an organizational author, listed for a work, include the first few words of the title followed by the publication year in parentheses at the end of the sentence.

*In-text example:*

- Many in the liquor industry argue that the ban on television liquor advertising gives those in the beer and wine industry an unfair advantage (“Liquor Advertising,” 2002).

**References:**

Direct quote within page:

In-text examples:

Jones (1998) noted that “Students often had difficulty using APA style, especially when it was their first time” (p.199).

Despite review of the APA style manual “students often had difficulty using APA style, especially when it was their first time” (Jones, 1998, p. 199)

References:


Electronic sources

When an electronic source lacks page numbers, you should try to include information that will help readers find the passage being cited. When an electronic document has numbered paragraphs, use the ¶ symbol, or the abbreviation “para.” Followed by the paragraph number (Hall, 2001, ¶ 5) or (Hall, 2001, para. 5). If the paragraphs are not numbered and the document includes headings, provide the appropriate heading and specify the paragraph under that heading. Note: Never use the page numbers of web pages your print out; different computers print web pages with different pagination.

In-text example:

The water level in the Great Lakes has gone down in recent years (Hill, 2008, para.5).

References:


For more detail and examples see:


OR

The Owl at Purdue: In-Text Citation http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/03